# 蔡英文總統 博士學位與畢業論文說明



### 察 英 文 總 統 確 責 擁 有

倫敦政經學院博士學位

1984.3.14

### 倫敦大學寄發 正式博士學位證書

(於政大·教育部·倫敦大學學生紀錄中, 仍保留1984年的檔案。) UNIVERSITY OF LONDON 倫敦大學



NG-WEN TSAI 蔡英文

of

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE having completed the course of study approved by the University and passed the prescribed examinations as an Internal Student has this day been admitted by the Senate to the degree of

14 MARCH 1984

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

已經在倫敦政經學院完成學校所核可的課程,並通過規定的考試,獲頒博士學位。

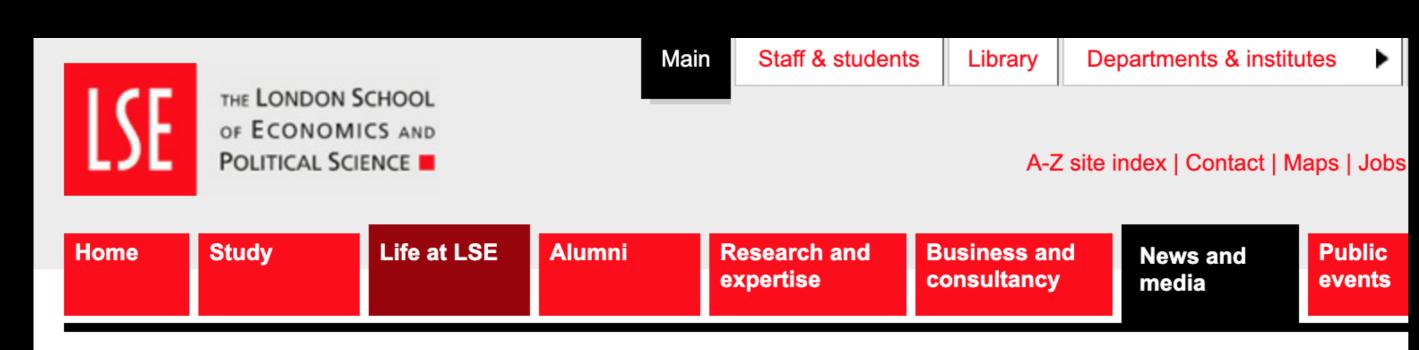
時任校長 Randolph Quirk 簽名頒發博士學位證書

Rogerty h Durice
Vice-Chancellor

### 蔡英文論文原始文件,皆陳列於前方 會後提供拍攝,眼見為憑

為昭公信,並鼓勵國際貿易法學研究 完整論文將授權國家圖書館 開放大眾閱覽

# LSE首方聲明



學校除了發布恭 賀博士校友當選 總統的官網新聞 稿,LSE官網上介 紹知名校友的「 World leader」 項目中,蔡總統就 列其中,並註明 是1984年畢業的 法學博士(PhD Law 1984)。另外 一位校友是俞國 華。

### LSE alumna Dr Tsai Ing-wen elected as president of Taiwan

Former LSE student Dr Tsai Ing-wen, chairwoman of the Democratic Progressive Party, has become president-elect of Taiwan. The 59-year-old, who served as Taiwan's vice premier between 2006 and 2007, gained a PhD Law from LSE in 1984.

Dr Tsai claimed victory in Taiwan's presidential and legislative elections on Saturday 16 January 2016, having defeated Eric Chu of the ruling Kuomintang. She joined the Democratic Progressive Party in 2004 and secured the party's chairwomanship in 2008.

灣智

Professor Christopher Hughes of the <u>Department of International Relations</u> said: "LSE can be immensely proud that Dr Tsai Ing-wen has been elected president of Taiwan. It has been widely recognised that she is the first woman to secure this position and the first time a woman has achieved presidential status in the Chinese-speaking world. This reflects the accumulation of experience through an impressive career since she left LSE with a PhD in Law."

Dr Tsai's success continues on the traditions of LSE alumni being elected to leadership in Taiwan. Yu Kuo-hua, an LSE student between 1947 to 1949, was Taiwan's premier from 1984 to 1989. Visit the world leaders page for more information on global leaders who have studied at LSE.

LSE will be in Taiwan this week to meet with prospective students, holding a public information session on Wednesday 20 January 2016. Any students interested should reserve a place in advance; for more information please visit the <u>information and booking form page</u>.

Posted 19 January 2016

LSE官網恭賀新聞稿

學校世界名人錄刊載

# 英國求學應聘政大教職參選期間

1980-1984

1984-1985

2010-2016

1980.10 前往LSE註冊入學

1984 12.8

參與新北市長選舉時, 2010 申請補發證書 +駐外代表處認證

1981.07

1981.03

提出論文第一部分之 第一、二章初稿

提出研究計畫

1982.02

LSE核准晉升PhD學生 (並溯及至自1980年入學時生效)

1983.01

最終論文題目 經委員會審查通過

1983.06

提交博士論文

1983.10

完成博士論文口試

1984.01

倫大通知論文 口試通過

1984.02

倫大寄發博士 學位考試合格 通知書

1984.03

倫大寄發正式 博士學位證書 政大呈報教育部, 檢送蔡英文 學位證明、博士論文 進行副教授資格審查

2012

2010年新北市長選舉 曾繳交過證書, 依法不需再交。

1985 10/28 教育部學術審查委員會, 審查通過副教授資格

2015

因有心人士攻擊 學位真偽, 故再次申請證書。

2016

2010年新北市長選舉 依法不需再交。

曾繳交過證書,

# 1980-1984

英國求學時期

1980.10 前往LSE, 註冊入學

1981.03 提出研究計畫

1981.07 提出論文第一部分之 第一、二章初稿

1982.02 LSE核准晉升PhD學生 (並溯及至自1980年10月入學時生效)

1980-1984 英國求學時期

### The London School of Economics and Political Science (University of London)



Houghton Street,
London, WC2A 2AE
Telephone: 01-405 7686

RADUATE SCHOOL

DEAN. Dr. Robert Orr SECRETARY. Dr. Ian Stephenson

P.TW/GY

11 February 1982.

Dear My Tsai.

On a recommendation from your supervisor that your work is of doctorate standard, it has been recommended to the Graduate School Committee that you should be retrospectively transferred to the Ph.D. degree. As the Committee has now approved this recommendation, your registration for the Ph.D. has, therefore, been backdated to October 1980 and your minimum course as a full/part-time student will be/wask two academic/calendar years from that date.

Yours sincerely,

Dr. I.L. Stephenson, Secretary of the Graduate School.

MrM Ing Wen Tsai, 90 Rosebery Avenue, London E.C.1.

經指導教授推薦,該學生已有博士生水準,研究生審查委員會也同意其升級至PhD學生並追溯至1980年10月註冊時生效另外全職學生之最低修業年限應為由該時點算起的兩學年

The London School of Economics and Political Science is incorporated in England as a company limited by guarantee under the Companies Acts (Res. No. 70527) Recestored Office as above

最終論文題目

經委員會審核通過

1983.06

提交博士論文

1983.10

完成博士論文口試

1984.01

倫敦大學通知博士論文口試通過

1980-1984 英國求學時期

### 博士論文口試

### Two cours to Frank Ed F

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that Miss Ing-Wen Tsai, submitted a PhD thesis to the University of London in June 1983 and that an oral examination was held in mid-October 1983. The examiners have indicated their satisfaction both with the thesis and with Miss Tsai's performance in the oral examination, and have recommended to the University that the degree of PhD be awarded. It is expected that the official letter of award will be available in February 1984.

茲證明,蔡英文女士已經於1983年六月提交博士論文,並在十月中旬接受口試。 口試委員表示,他們對於蔡女士的口試表現、與博士論文,都十分滿意,因此推薦倫敦大學 授與其博士學位,正式的通知函預計在1984年二月發出。

> Dr I L Stephenson Secretary of the Graduate School

ILS/AA 23.1.84

### 倫敦大學Senate House 寄發博士學位考試合格正式通知書

University of London

Telex 269·400 SH UL Telephone 01-636 8000 SENATE HOUSE
MALET STREET
LONDON
WC1E 7HU

Extension 3018, 3019, 3100

Our ref A'
Your ref

AR/HDE/PhD

8 February, 1984

Dear Madam,

I am pleased to inform you that the Examiners for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy for which you are a candidate have reported that you have satisfied them in the examination:

Faculty:

Laws 法學

通知口試通過

Field of Study:

International Trade Law 國際貿易法

Title of Thesis:

Unfair trade practices and safeguard actions.

不公平貿易與防衛機制

You will receive a diploma bearing the date of award of the degree after its formal conferment on the authority of the Senate or the Vice-Chancellor acting on its behalf.

Yours faithfully,

G F Roberts (Mrs) Academic Registrar

Ms I-W Tsai 17-3 Chung-Yong 1st Road Yang-Hing-Shan Taipei TAIWAN

1980-1984 英國求學時期

### LSE院長 Ralf Dahrendorf教授 恭賀蔡英文女士 獲得博士學位

February 1984 很高興您已獲得博士學位,向您附上我的恭喜 I am very pleased to hear that you have now obtained your Ph.D. Degree and I send you my congratulations. I trust that you will keep in touch with the School and let us hear from you from time to time. We are always interested in the activities of our former students. We maintain a register of former students and each spring I send a Newsletter to those for whom we have an address. We should be glad to hear from you at any time and I hope that you will join the LSE Society or one of our other alumnus organisations which provide a way of maintaining contact with the School and with your contemporaries. I am enclosing information about them. (Professor Ralf Dahrendorf) Ralf Dahrendorf 教授恭喜蔡總統獲頒博士學位 ,並向她介紹校友會等相關組織,希望她加入 Ms I-W Tsai Taipei Taiwan

### 倫敦大學寄發 正式博士學位證書

(於政大、教育部、倫敦大學學生紀錄中, 仍保留1984年的檔案。)

### UNIVERSITY OF LONDON 倫敦大學



### ING-WEN TSAI 蔡英文

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Vice-Chancellor

1980-1984 英國求學時期

# 應時政大教職

12/8

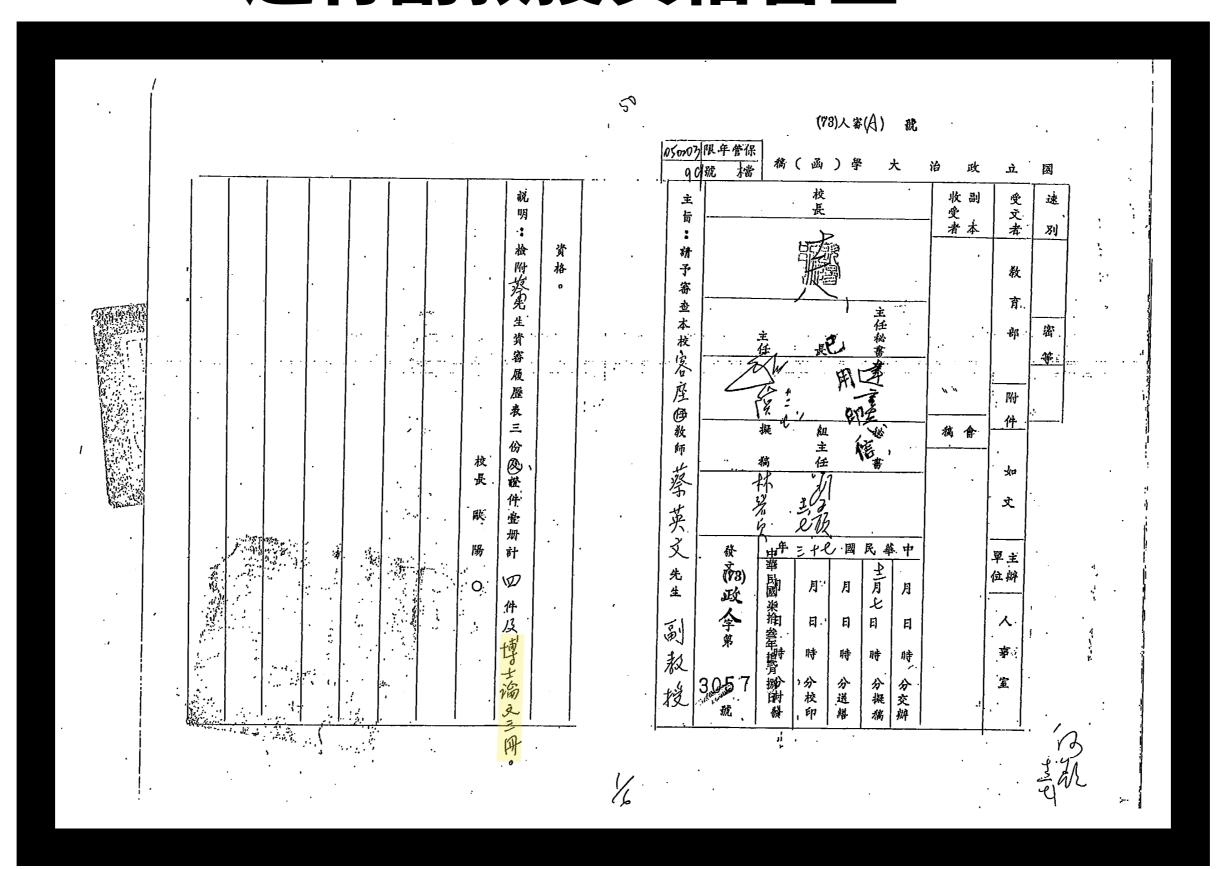
政治大學呈報教育部, **檢送蔡英文學位證明、博士論文** 進行副教授資格審查

1985

教育部學術審查委員會, 10/28 審查通過副教授資格

12/8

政治大學呈報教育部, 檢送蔡英文學位證明、博士論文 進行副教授資格審查



# 2010-2016

參與選舉期間

### 參與選舉期間

2010

參與新北市長選舉時, 申請補發證書+駐外代表處認證

2012

2010年新北市長選舉曾繳交過證書, 依法不需再交。

2015

因有心人士攻擊學位真偽,故再次申請證書。

2016

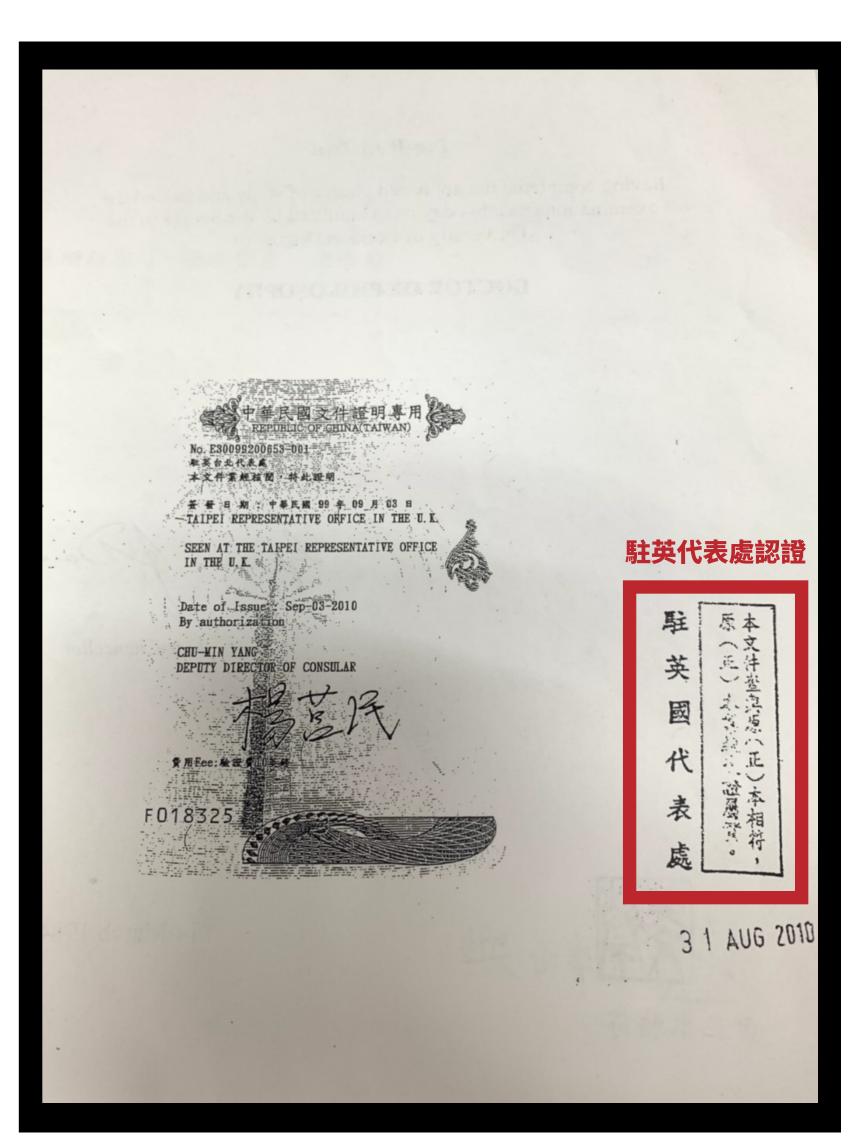
2010年新北市長選舉曾繳交過證書,依法不需再交。

### 參與選舉期間

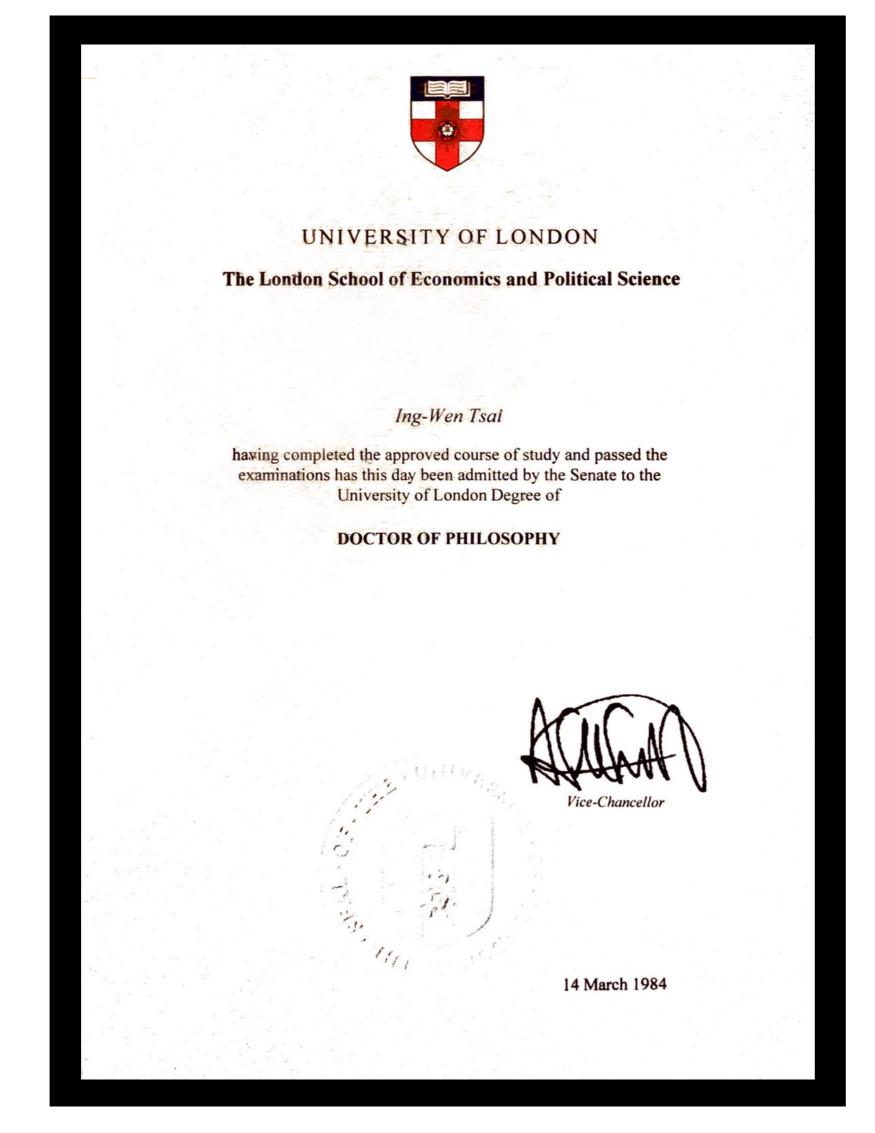
2010

申請補發證書 +駐外代表處認證





### 2015 申請 補發證書



### 參與選舉期間



• Fax 020 7862 8300• e-mail transcripts@lon.ac.uk

Direct Line: 020 7862 8549

Ref: EISA/Int/LC/PJM/RN

22 September 2015

### TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This is to certify that

Ing-Wen TSAI

0

The London School of Economics and Political Science

was awarded the degree of **Doctor of Philosophy** in the Faculty of Laws on 14 March 1984. The Field of Study was **International Trade Law** and the Thesis was entitled "**Unfair trade practices and safeguard actions**".

6 Wiballage

Craig O'Callaghan Chief Operating Officer 證明蔡英文已於1984年3 月14日被授予倫敦政經學 院之國際貿易法博士學位

As a PhD is awarded following a course of research, it is not possible to supply a transcript or marks and grades.

This document is not official unless it contains the signature of the Chief Operating Officer and his embossed seal.



# 有關論文

**Q1**.

# 為什麼 之前圖書館裡 沒有論文?

根據LSE提供的文件,博士論文提交、通過口試都有證明,後續行政程序必須按照規定辦理,學校才會頒發博士畢業証書。

36年後發現論文紙本遺失,責任不在學生。

大英圖書館的論文檢索系統中,查得到這本論文的紀錄,證明了「論文曾經存在於圖書館」。

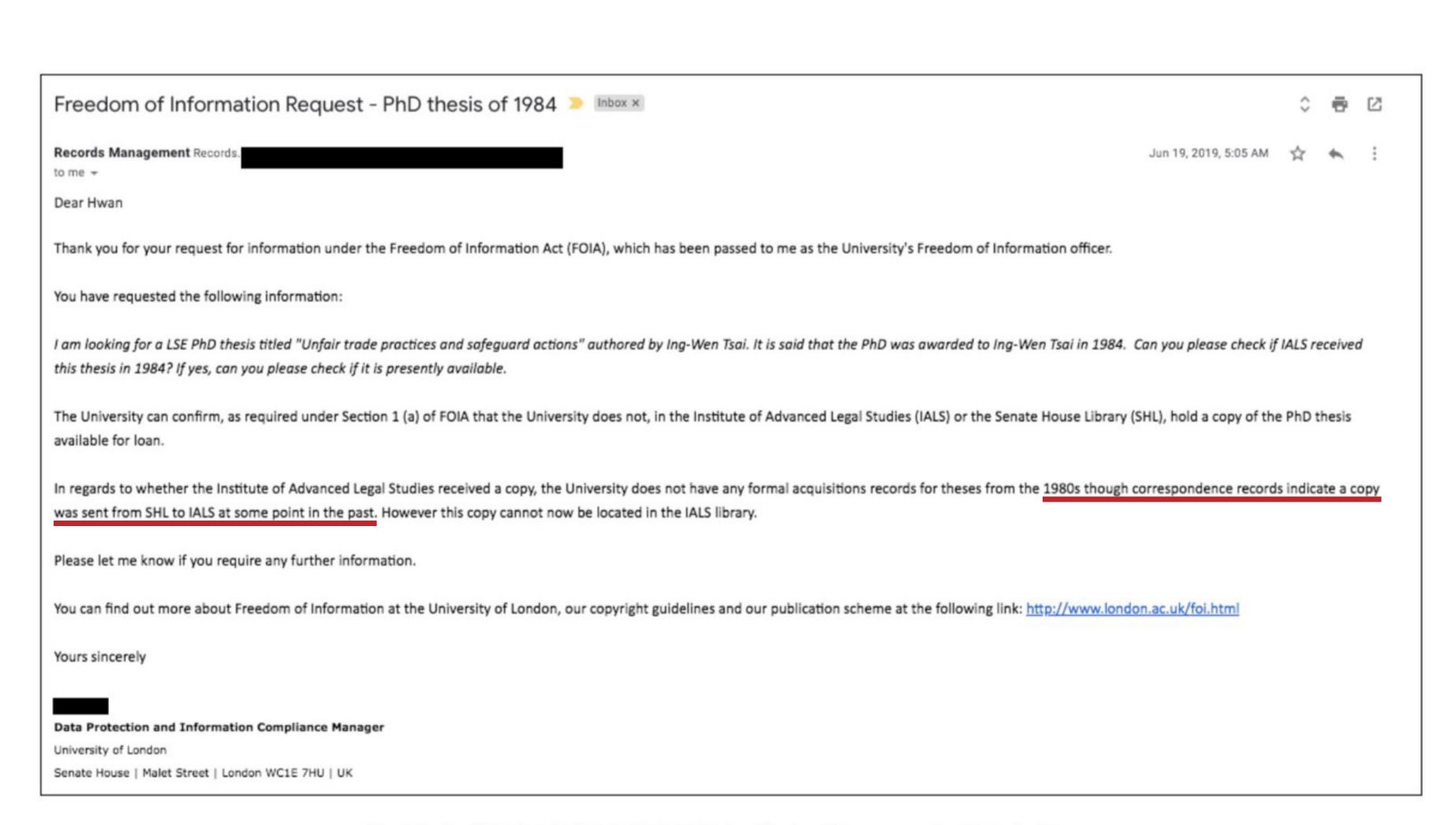
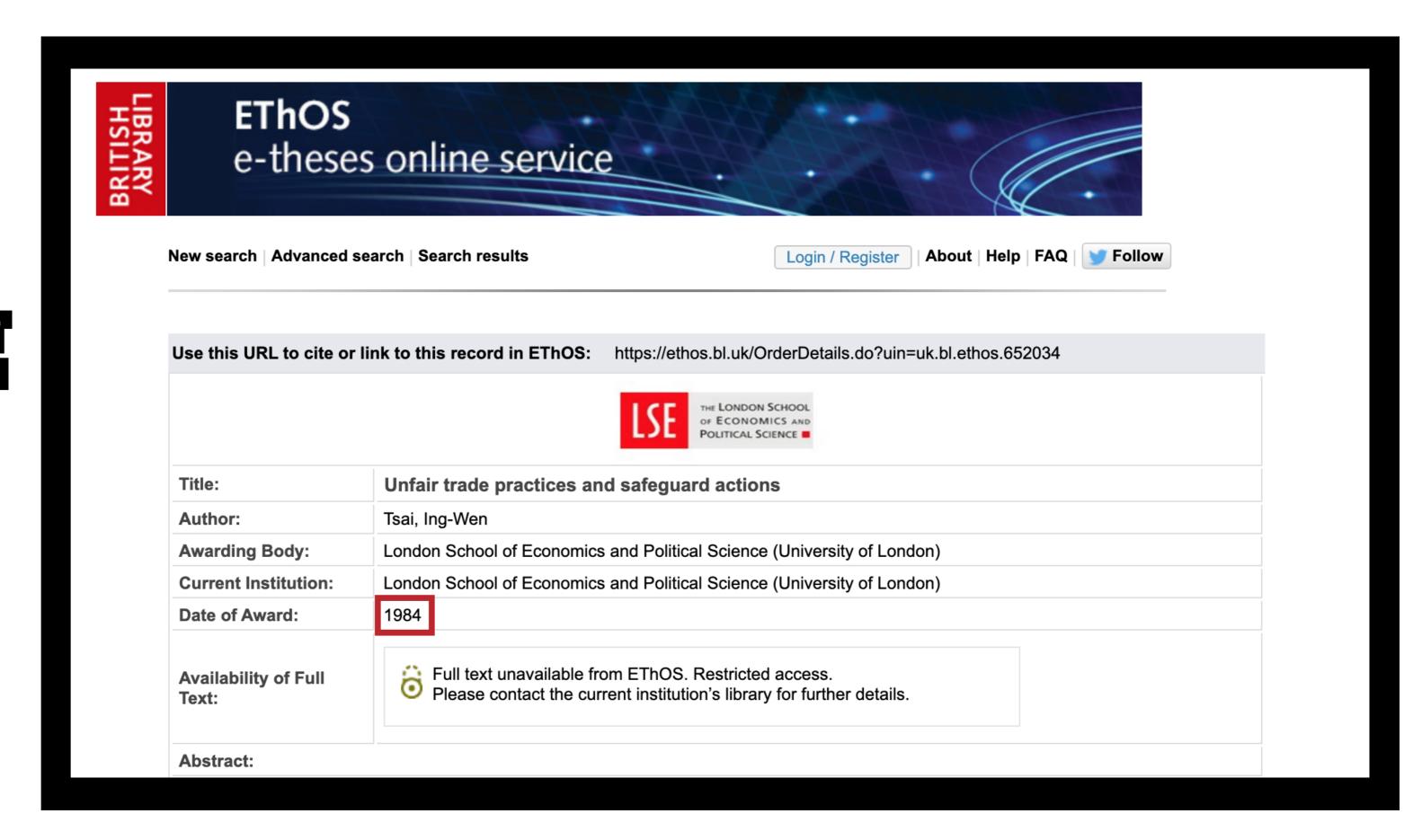


Figure 13: 倫敦大學的資料保護暨法遵主管K.G.先生電郵,6/19/2019

### 林環牆報告第28頁,校方已經清楚說明,曾有通訊紀錄顯示過去某時點該論文曾由Senate House圖書館送至IALS(高等法律研究院)

# 大英圖書館 一文檢索



**Q2**.

## LSE圖書館 為何有嚴格的 閱類規定?

這是LSE圖書館的決定,並不是作者的要求。

完整論文將授權國家圖書館,開放大眾閱覽,在國內就可以看得到。

Q3. 論文為何 缺了六頁? 也沒有 口試委員簽名?

36年來經多次翻印過程或有疏漏。完整論 文將授權國家圖書館,開放大眾閱覽,在國 內就可以看得到。

口試委員的簽名是否需要附在論文上,全世界沒有一致的做法。在LSE,口試委員並不需要在論文上簽名。

查閱1980年代英國的博士論文,很多同樣沒有口試委員簽名。

# Q4. 論文為何有格式不一、 將寫修改、 影印的痕跡?

36年前寫論文,靠的是打字機而不是電腦。 用現代的眼光看36年前的事,會得出錯誤 的推論。

論文寫作期間為1981年至1983年,當年是用打字機一頁一頁打,也是一頁一頁設定, 有設定就有對齊,沒有設定就沒有對齊。

因為用打字機寫論文,如果只修正單字,整頁重打會非常費時。而當年口試委員當場通過論文,並沒有要求修改內容,所以只用手寫修改錯字,這並不影響論文完整性。

今年六月下旬送去LSE的論文,是用影本再次影印,因此有痕跡。

# 有關博士學位

## Q5. 有關指導教授 Michael Elliott 的資格

指導教授Michael Elliott,是國際經貿領域是有專業地位的人,用google就會找到很多資料。他在美國著名大學也有任教,也指導過博士生。

他在LSE的身份是Lecturer of law,在英國的制度中,至少相當於美國的「助理教授」。

依照英國學制的相關規定,Lecturer可以 擔任博士生的指導教授。而學生紀錄卡的 指導教授欄位也載明Michael Elliott就是 蔡總統的指導教授,亦代表學校認可。



Agenda

**Platforms** 

Reports

**Events About** 



TopLink Q



Michael J. Elliott

1972, BA and 1974, BCL, Oxford. Editor, writer and film-maker. Former Faculty:

Northwestern Univ.; Univ. of Warwick; London School of Economics. Former Civil

Servant, Cabinet Office and Education Department, UK. 1984-93, with

Economist: Political Editor; Washington Bureau Chief; Founding Author, Bagehot and Lexington columns. 1993-2000, with Newsweek, including 1995-2000, Editor, Newsweek International. 2000-01, Editor-in-Chief, eCountries. 2001-11, with

Time, including: 2005-11, Editor, Time International and Deputy Managing Editor,

Time magazine. Since 2011, President and Chief Executive Officer, ONE.

### Michael J. Elliott

Elloitt曾在美國西北大學、華威大學與倫敦政經學院任教職,並於英國政府內閣辦公室作為智囊團一員(Central Policy Review Staff, CPRS),並多次受邀擔任世界經濟論壇(World Economic Forum)的講者。

資料來源:世界經濟論壇專頁介紹、英國華威大學聲明

**Q6.** 

## 為何拿到博士 速度奇快?

蔡總統1980年入學,從擬定計畫、陸續撰寫、修改,到1983年6月完成提交博士論文、10月完成博士論文口試。花三年的時間完成論文,並沒有不合理之處。



### STUDENT, RECORD

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### STUDENT, RECORD

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MPhil 是LSE研究生成為博士 生(PhD)前必要的階段。

LSE提供的資料顯示,蔡總統在1982.02晉升為博士生,且溯及從1980年10月入學時生效,所以學籍資料才會劃掉MPhil,改為PhD。

申請網頁

(請見programme structure and courses—欄)

supervisor: Mr. Elliott 為 Supervisor 指導教授



### STUDENT, RECORD

			· ·			4/	GSE	R. No.	_	_
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Previous qualifi	cations	0	,			Residence	S.I.R.	No.	3-	120
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學生被標註NO QE,不是資格考沒過,而是不需要資格考,因為已經符合所有資格。

1982年2月, LSE核准蔡總統升級為博士生的通知,就說明最低修業期為兩年,會從註冊的1980年10月開始起算,期滿就可以不必再繳費選課



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總統的博士論文題目曾經修改,因此舊題目在學生資料卡上被劃掉,改寫成學校委員會審核同意的"unfair trade practices and safeguard actions",這是1980年代正常記錄方式。

Date of entry 指學生提交論 文的時間,即學生在1983年6月 提交論文。

Result則是指學生提交論文的結果,即於1984年2月頒授博士學位。



### STUDENT, RECORD

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WD from course的意思,是退選,不是退學。

蔡總統在1982年10月即已完成兩年在校要求,獲得PhD資格,並回溯至蔡總統入學的1980年10月,依照LSE相關規定,不需要再進行註冊。

因此,蔡總統在1982年11月經 指導教授及校方核准,退選相關 課程。

而LSE則發證明提供蔡總統申請延長學生簽證期間,讓總統續留英國撰寫論文。並從1982年11月開始審查論文題目,1983年1月19日,正式核准論文題目。